

02:00 pm - 03:30 pm AUDITORIUM RICHELIEU LEVEL 1

FOC1 FREE ORAL COMMUNICATION SESSION 1

Genito-Ulcer Diseases: Where are we now?

Chairs: Claudia Heller-Vitouch (A), Pieter van Voorst Vader (NL)

- 02:00 pm **O.001** CAN WE RELIABLY DIAGNOSE SYPHILIS?
J. Scythes* - C. M. Jones - (Canada)
- 02:10 pm **O.002** EVALUATION OF TREP-SURE ; A NEW FIRST LINE EIA FOR THE DETECTION OF TOTAL ANTI-TREPONEMAL ANTIBODIES
R. Notenboom* - M. Meddens - K. Nagy - (Canada, Hungary)
- 02:20 pm **O.003** AFFINITY MATURATION OF SPECIFIC IGG ANTIBODIES IN SYPHILIS SEROLOGY
B. Schmidt* - (Austria)
- 02:30 pm **O.004** RAPID TEST FOR SYPHILIS CONTROL IN PREGNANT WOMEN: A REALITY IN RURAL AREAS OF BOLIVIA
F. Tinajeros* - S. Garcia - R. Revollo - C. Diaz - D. Grossman - B. Adele - (Bolivia, Brazil, Mexico, USA)
- 02:40 pm **O.005** CLINICAL FEATURES OF CONGENITAL SYPHILIS IN BELARUS
O. Pankratov* - (Belarus)
- 02:50 pm **O.006** GENITAL ULCERATIONS : A PROSPECTIVE STUDY OF 280 CASES (1995-2005)
V. Anyfantakis* - P. Bonhomme - J. Louison - T. Tandeau de Marsac - B. Chaîne - P. Vallée - I. Casin - C. Scieux - F. Lassau - M. Janier - (France)
- 03:00 pm **O.007** A RETROSPECTIVE STUDY OF 24 CASES OF SYMPTOMATIC NEUROSYPHILIS; DECLARED BETWEEN 2000 TO 2005 IN A DEPARTMENT OF INFECTIOUS AND TROPICAL DISEASES
E. Hope-Rapp* - A. Canestri - L. Paris - F. Bricaire - P. Le Hoang - E. Caumes - (France)
- 03:10 pm **O.008** ENHANCED SURVEILLANCE OF AN OUTBREAK OF SYPHILIS IN TURIN
S. Delmonte* - M. Bernengo - S. Rondoletti - (Italy)
- 03:20 pm **O.009** LARGE HETEROSEXUAL SYPHILIS OUTBREAK IN THE REGION OF AACHEN, GERMANY
U. Marcus* - O. Hamouda - V. Bochat - (Germany)

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02:00 pm - 03:30 pm ROOM COLBERT LEVEL 2

SY2 SYMPOSIUM 2 -HPV INFECTION

Chairs: Mihael Skerlev (HR), Fabrice Bouscarat (F), Jane Sterling (UK)

- SY2-1** Genital warts : clinical and therapeutic problems in HIV-negative and HIV-positive patients
Fabrice Bouscarat (F)
- SY2-2** HPV genital infections in males : clinical aspects and the sense of the HPV-DNA typing
Mihael Skerlev (HR)
- SY2-3** A quantified green tea extract in the treatment of external ano-genital warts
Gerd Gross (D)
- SY2-4** Is vaccination the answer to HPV infection ?
Jane Sterling (UK)
- SY2-5** HPV, anal intraepithelial neoplasia and carcinoma in MSM
Joel Palefsky (USA)

02:30 pm - 03:30 pm ROOM MONTESQUIEU LEVEL 2

SRHR NETWORK

Establishing Meeting of the Network of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights for Countries of Central and Eastern Europe, Central Asia and Western Balkans

Chair: Marius Domeika (SE)

03:30 pm - 04:00 pm MAZARIN HALL LEVEL 0

Coffee break and visit of the Exhibition area

I would like to thank
the scientific committee for
this opportunity to sum up our
sy screening experience.

did as well to ~~highlight~~ ^{our work in Tor & Budapest}
→ avoid our co-chairs

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Dept of
Medical Microbiology

Method ^{slide} ③ 500 HIV(+) pts at a dedicated HIV clinic received regular
serial RPR & TPHA testing ^{18 months}
quantified

slide ④ - Birmingham

slide 5 - Helsinki

→ slide ⑥ Results. No RPRs! / 500 pts had completely lost
TPHA reactivity in our observation ^{was} almost
2 years on average. Several selected to
have sy re-treatment. Three I knew well
became TPHA(+) during therapy - there was
severe therapeutic paradox in two of the men I
knew. No classical symptoms of sy appeared.

Slide ⑦ Method ^{2nd group} 250 gay men with UoT's HIV/AIDS epidemiology
project.
125(+) HIV 125 HIV(-). and about 15 ^{HIV} seroconverters
sy serology: No RPRs in
the five year ~~study~~ follow-up study.

slide ⑧ ⑧
Amsterdam

slide ⑨ Results: This high risk group TPHA titres dropped, or
went to negative, in 24 of the HIV(+) men, while only
one HIV(-) person lost treponemal ab. Antibodies
of other specificities did not drop. Treponemal
antibody was disappearing in these men - at least at
the cut-offs (80 dil) back then. Other centres
also found this problem - Brian Evans (UK) & Bail
Belar/Jenifer Hays at San Francisco General. No symptoms
of sy itself.

3rd group

Slide ⑩ Method ^{3rd group} 557 persons at a dermatology Toronto clinic were
screened with RPR, TPHA, and TrepChex, a recombinant
trep ag based test using batched ags grown in E. Coli.

slide ⑪ ASM meeting abstract Los Angeles 2000

slide ⑫ Results: no RPRs / 557 persons
27 TPHA(+) 27 TrepChex(+) 24(+) or equiv in the Mardx blot. Only 4/27 traced.

4th group:

782105

slide (13) our ~~first~~ 4th group: 183 men from two derm out-p's clinics were screened with RPR, TPHA, HIV, serologies, and as well were screened for T.p. DNA on whole blood. CDC

slide (14) Ottawa KSTDR

slide (15) Hungarian Archiv of Derm.

slide (16) Results: 6 out pts with HIV were sy PCR neg. 2 were HIVs sy PCR (+) 13/183 had contact with sy by our PCR and only 4/13 of these ^{PCR(+)} were TPHA(+) treated cases. So 9/13 had latent sy by NAA. We did repeat testing. The test seems correct. It detected about 100 Tp /ul DNA or more. ~~PCR signed~~ One only had RPR (+) results. No signs or symptoms of early syphilis appeared during our study period of over 2 year in each group.

slide (17) - (21) conclusions:

(22) sobering quotes:

(23) J.E. Moore: and add in Earle Moore's (Baltimore) ^{other work:} on non-trep tests: During infectious relapse, or in cases of reinfection proven by direct detection of Tp, non-trep tests had a sensitivity of only 68% as compared to the 100% seen in the first-time infection. THE MOUSE and add in Ron Ballard (CDC) on DNA of Tp in early ^{GUD} infection episode. 62% of ^{TP} DNA(+) specimens were RPR(-) when other GUD proteins were present. The other GUDs result in atypical ^{clinical} presentation, and seem to change the antigen processing for syphilis.

Supported by all
experienced sy
re-infection studies



- (24) Thomas: ~~this quote~~ introduce "syphilisation" idea.
 Bookelake. Paris 1870 Dermatol literature.
 introduce Bernhard Dettner, colleague of EWT at the
 Bellevue, from (Alte) AKH Wien, fled in 1939 as did
 KL to NYC. the Anschluss

Dettner: that ^{82%} ~~most~~ of his pts with later sy and
 ns, had lifelong loss of TB recall. @EC type IV recall
 was ablated. 80% of regular hosp admissions still reacted

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- (25) California Medicine (gaymen)
 again, we see the effect of
 repeated sy infection - less classical symptoms to bring
 the patient in for care. Cite KK Holmes 7th Harrison, 1st
 one I owned: Gay men in the 70s basically 80% of infectious
 sy was not followed up with contact tracing or serology

Cite Emily Bobbeling and
 Anne Roupale recent JHU work: 62% of FHIV (+) men
 in Baltimore did not come back in for repeat syph
 serology, and in the men who died failure rates were
 high indeed. Muskat argues failure rates for 2nd sy as
 high as 40%!

- (26) Muskat slide:

- (27) Larsen slide: Immunology to diagnose sy? maybe not can
 do it!

(28) last pg. Immunity to syphilis does not exist...
 NY states sy. page

Interesting reading: 10 things on sy, you can't get on
 the Net yet!!!

Recent in-depth review

maybe a bit out of context
 but SAL also said regarding treatment of sy
 evidence clinical: good
 serologic: fair
 biologic: poor.
 Callant Pierre
 Fortin, Michel

All the sy (HIV) changes in the pre 1970:

- multiple primaries
- overlapping stages
- violent exanthema
- delayed serologic response / failures
- very high non-trop & trop ab titres
- precocious tertiary.
- malignant syphilis

all seen pre-1960 ??? So what's new? HIV? maybe.

Skin testing with lectin preparations:

never worked despite success with

leishmanin, histoplasmin, pneumocystin, coccidioidin, tuberculin, etc
blastomycosis

Sy direct detection: ~~used~~ at least 4 methods:

- 1 - Dark Field
- 3 - DFA radio-labelled staining
- 2 - RIT
- 4 - Molecular diagnosis by NAT (PCR)

- Atypical sy in HIV infection

- where is the opport. sy in HIV disease?
why is the sy HIV so small on detection